

## 8 AGRICULTURAL

### 8.1 A-1 General Agricultural

#### 8.1.1 Intent

The intent of the General Agricultural (A-1) Zone is to protect the farming areas of the municipality for the production of food and goods with regulations consistent with the provisions of the **Agricultural Land Commission Act** and regulations.

#### 8.1.2 Permitted Uses

Principal Uses	Accessory Uses
<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>▪ <i>Agriculture</i></li><li>▪ <i>Farm House</i></li><li>▪ <i>Kennel</i></li></ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>▪ <i>Additional Farm House</i></li><li>▪ <i>Migrant Farm-Worker Housing</i></li><li>▪ <i>Secondary Suite</i></li><li>▪ <i>Home-Based Business</i></li><li>▪ <i>Agri-Tourism</i></li><li>▪ <i>Farm Retail Sales</i></li><li>▪ <i>Bed and Breakfast</i></li><li>▪ <i>Accessory Farm Residential Buildings and Structures</i></li><li>▪ <i>Accessory Agricultural Buildings and Structures</i></li><li>▪ <i>Boarding</i></li><li>▪ <i>Licensed Winery, Brewery, Distillery, Meadery or Cidery Lounge (Bylaw 2722, 2016)</i></li></ul>

#### 8.1.3 Permitted Density

- a) The maximum density is one *farm house* per *lot*.
- b) One *additional farm house* may be permitted for *farm operations* consisting of more than 8 ha and less than 40 ha. (Bylaw 2763, 2017)
- c) Two *additional farm houses* may be permitted for *farm operations* consisting of 40 ha or more. (Bylaw 2763, 2017)
- d) One *dwelling unit* for *migrant farm-worker housing* is permitted for *farm operations* consisting of more than 4.05 ha and less than 40 ha.
- e) Two *dwelling units* for *migrant farm-worker housing* are permitted for *farm operations* consisting of 40 ha or more.

#### 8.1.4 Site Requirements

- a) Minimum *lot area* for the purposes of subdivision is 8 ha.
- b) Minimum *lot width* for the purposes of subdivision is one-quarter the least depth of the *lot*.

### 8.1.5 Permitted Lot Coverage

- a) The maximum *lot coverage* for *agricultural buildings and structures* is
  - i. 75% for greenhouses;
  - ii. 20% for apiculture;
  - iii. 35% for all other *agricultural buildings and structures* on the *lot*, including *kennels*.
- b) The maximum *lot coverage* for all *residential buildings and structures* is
  - i. 5% for lots less than 4 ha;
  - ii. 1% for lots 4 ha or more.
- c) The maximum residential *farm house* footprint is 600 sq m. (Bylaw 2763, 2017)
- d) In this section, residential *farm house* footprint means the combined area of all structures attached to the farm house building including but not limited to garages, carports, balconies, porches, decks and breezeway. (Bylaw 2763, 2017)
- e) Wherever *lot coverage* and residential *farm house* footprint are in conflict, the lesser permitted shall apply. (Bylaw 2763, 2017)

### 8.1.6 Permitted Height

- a) The maximum *height* for a *farm house* is the lesser of 2 ½ storeys and 10 m.
- b) The maximum *height* for an *additional farm house* is the lesser of 2 ½ storeys and 10 m.
- c) The maximum *height* for *accessory farm residential structures* is 9.0 m.
- d) The maximum *height* for *agricultural buildings and structures* is 15.0 m with the exception of grain elevators and silos, which are permitted to a maximum *height* of 35 m.
- e) The maximum *height* for *kennels* is 5.0 m.

### 8.1.7 Siting—Residential Buildings

- a) All *residential buildings*, excluding *migrant farm-worker housing*, shall be sited not less than
  - i. 7.5 m from front, rear, and exterior *lot lines*;
  - ii. 3.0 m from *interior lot lines*;
  - iii. 15.0 m from *watercourses, key ditches and constructed ditches*; (Bylaw 2650, 2014)
- b) *Migrant farm-worker housing* shall be sited not less than
  - i. 9.0 m from front, rear, and exterior *lot lines*;

- ii. 3.0 m from *interior lot lines*;
  - iii. 15.0 m from *watercourses, key ditches and constructed ditches*; (Bylaw 2650, 2014)
  - iv. 30 m from *single-family dwellings* on adjacent parcels;
  - v. 500 m from any other *building* used from *migrant farm-worker housing*.
- c) A *farm house* and all *accessory farm residential buildings and structures* shall have the following *building separation*: (Bylaw 2763, 2017)
- i. Minimum of 1.2 m
  - ii. Maximum of 50 m

### 8.1.8 Siting—Agricultural Buildings and Manure Storage

*Agricultural buildings and structures* shall be sited not less than:

- a) For *livestock* barns, poultry brooder houses, confined *livestock* areas, fur farming sheds, milking facilities, stables, and hatcheries:
  - i. 30 m from front, rear, and exterior *lot lines*;
  - ii. 15 m from *interior lot lines*;
  - iii. 15.0 m from *watercourses, key ditches and constructed ditches*; (Bylaw 2650, 2014)
  - iv. 30 m from *residential buildings* on adjacent *lots*.
- b) For the growing of mushrooms:
  - i. 15 m from front, rear, and exterior *lot lines*;
  - ii. 7.5 m from *interior lot lines*;
  - iii. 15.0 m from *watercourses, key ditches and constructed ditches*. (Bylaw 2650, 2014).
- c) For the keeping of more than six swine and associated manure storage:
  - i. 60 m from front, rear, and exterior *lot lines*;
  - ii. 30 m from *interior lot lines*;
  - iii. 30.0 m from *watercourses, key ditches and constructed ditches*; (Bylaw 2650, 2014)
  - iv. 90 m from *residential buildings* on adjacent *lots*.
- d) For *kennels*:
  - i. 30.0 m from all *lot lines, watercourses, key ditches and constructed ditches*.  
(Bylaw 2650, 2014)

- e) For all other *agricultural buildings and structures*:
  - i. 9 m from front, rear, and exterior *lot lines*;
  - ii. 4.5 m from *interior lot lines*;
  - iii. 15.0 m from *watercourses and key ditches*; (Bylaw 2650, 2014)
  - iv. 6 m from *constructed ditches*. (Bylaw 2650, 2014)
- f) Unless otherwise noted, manure storage and mushroom solid-waste storage shall be located 30 metres from all *lot lines* and 15.0 m from *watercourses, key ditches* and *constructed ditches*; (Bylaw 2650, 2014).

#### **8.1.9 On-Site Parking and Loading**

- a) No *lot* in the A-1 zone shall be used for more than a total of 72 hours in a calendar week for
  - i. the storage or parking, other than in a garage or *carport*, of more than one unlicensed *vehicle* as defined in the ***Motor Vehicle Act***, which is not a *farm vehicle* used in a *farm operation* of which the *lot* forms a part, and any such *vehicle* shall be stored or parked only to the rear of the wall nearest the *front lot line* of any *farm house* on the *lot*;
  - ii. the storage, other than in a *building*, of detached parts of motor *vehicles* except *farm* machinery and equipment used in a *farm operation* of which the *lot* forms a part.
- b) Parking and storage of *farm vehicles* and *farm* machinery and equipment referred to in subsection 8.1.3 a) and not parked or stored in *farm buildings* shall be in the *rear yard* of the principal *residential dwelling unit*.

#### **8.1.10 Conditions of Use**

- a) The *use* of *lots* less than 0.8 ha (2 acres) in area shall also comply with the following:
  - i. No *dwelling units* of any kind or *accessory residential buildings* or *structures* shall be constructed on *lots* created by subdivision prior to January 21<sup>st</sup>, 1992.
  - ii. The *use* of the land and erection, alteration, and maintenance of *residential buildings* and *structures* on *lots* on which a *dwelling unit* was in existence on January 21, 1992 shall conform with the requirements of the (RS) Large Lot Residential Zone.
- b) The area used for the outdoor storage and sales of products associated with nursery operations, excluding bulk soil material, shall not exceed the lesser of 10% of the site area and 2000 sq m.
- c) The area used for composting of *livestock* wastes shall not exceed 465 sq m per *farm operation*.

- d) *Accessory farm residential buildings* shall
- i. not contain a *kitchen* or any *habitable space*;
  - ii. be limited to one washroom with a maximum floor area of 10 sq m, which must not contain a bathtub and which must be located on the ground floor;
  - iii. if designed and used for the storage or parking of *vehicles* on the ground floor, be designed and constructed with access to
    - the ground floor being limited to one door, which must provide access to and through the *vehicle* storage or parking area;
    - the upper *storey* being limited to the interior of the *building*.
- e) *Agricultural buildings* shall
- i. be designed and used for agricultural purposes only;
  - ii. be permitted only on a *lot* that is assessed as “farm” under the **Assessment Act**.
- f) Telecommunication antenna and related equipment and *buildings* in the Agricultural Land Reserve shall not occupy more than 100 sq m of the *lot* on which they are located.
- g) *Farm retail sales* are permitted provided that a minimum of 50% of the products are produced in the *farm operation* of which the *lot* on which the retail sales occur forms a part.
- h) Processing and sales of *farm* and animal products are permitted, provided that a minimum of 50% of the products are produced in the *farm operation* of which the *lot* on which the processing and sales occur forms a part.
- i) The *City* recognizes that there are *additional farm houses* in lawful existence on the date of adoption of Bylaw No. 2763, 2017 and that these *additional farm houses* are granted legal non-conforming status and may continue to be used as an *additional farm house* in the event of damage or destruction. (Bylaw 2763, 2017)